

LOCAL LAW NUMBER 5 OF 1991

A LOCAL LAW TO AUTHORIZE ULSTER COUNTY TO COLLECT A HOTEL AND MOTEL ROOM OCCUPANCY TAX

BE IT ENACTED, by the County Legislature of the County of Ulster as follows:

**Title 100 - General**

**101. Authority:**

This local law is adopted by the Ulster County Legislature pursuant to the enabling legislation of New York State Tax Law Section 1202-1 (Chapter 221 of Laws of 1991)

**102. Purpose:**

The purpose of this local law is to authorize Ulster County to collect a hotel and motel room occupancy tax due to the need for additional revenue.

**103. Definition:**

Unless the context requires a different meaning, when used in this local law, the following terms shall mean:

- a. "County" shall mean the County of Ulster.
- b. "Person" shall mean an individual, partnership, society, association, joint stock company, corporation, estate, receiver, trustee, assignee, referee, and any other person acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, whether appointed by a court or otherwise, and any combination of the foregoing.
- c. "Operator" shall mean any person operating a hotel or motel in the County of Ulster, including but not limited to the owner or proprietor of such premises, lessee, sublessee, mortgagee in possession, licensee or any other person otherwise operating such hotel or motel.
- d. "Hotel or Motel" or either term singly shall mean a building or portion of it which is regularly used and kept open as such for lodging on an overnight basis. The term "hotel" or "motel" includes an apartment hotel, motor court or inn, boarding house or club, or similar hotel or motel type of accommodations by whatever name designated, whether or not meals are served and shall include those facilities commonly known as "bed and breakfast" and "tourist" facilities. Rent received by operators of bungalow colonies shall not be deemed to be taxable provided each occupant shall occupy rooms pursuant to a written agreement providing for the exclusive possession of such room for a period of ninety days or more, and provided further that there are no maid, food or other common hotel services provided.

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- e. "Occupancy" shall mean the use or possession, or the right to use or possession of any room in a hotel or motel.
- f. "Occupant" shall mean a person who, for a consideration, uses, possesses, or has the right to use or possess, any room in a hotel or motel under any lease, concession, permit, right of access, license to use or other agreement, or otherwise.
- g. "Permanent Resident" shall mean any occupant of any room or rooms in a hotel or motel for at least ninety consecutive days shall be considered a permanent resident with regard to the period of such occupancy.
- h. "Rent" shall mean the consideration received for occupancy valued in money, whether received in money or otherwise.
- i. "Room" shall mean any room or rooms of any kind in any part or portion of a hotel or motel, which is available for or let out for any purpose other than a place of assembly.
- j. "Return" shall mean any return filed or required to be filed as herein provided.
- k. "Tax" shall mean the tax imposed pursuant to this local law and any increase, reduction or modification hereafter authorized.
- l. "Treasurer" shall mean the Treasurer of Ulster County or the Treasurer's designee.
- m. "Board or other charge" shall mean the charge or charges which an operator shall impose for food and meals or for other services and facilities at a hotel or motel which charge is included in the cost of occupancy of a room as a common charge, or, if such charges are separately stated, is a charge which is not optional and is required to be paid by the occupant as part of the cost of occupancy of a room.

**104. Territorial Limitations:**

The tax imposed by this local law shall apply only within the territorial limits of the County of Ulster.

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**105. Reference to tax:**

Wherever reference is made in placards, advertising or other publications to the tax imposed by this local law, such reference shall be substantially in the following form: "Tax on occupancy of hotel or motel rooms", except that in any bill, receipt, statement or other agreement or memorandum of occupancy or rent charge issued or employed by an operator, the words "occupancy tax" shall suffice.

**Title 200 - Administration of Tax Law:**

**201. Administration:**

The tax imposed by this local law shall be administered and collected by the Treasurer or other fiscal officers of the County as he may designate by such means and in such manner as are other taxes which are now collected and administered by such officers or as otherwise are provided by this local law.

**202. General Powers of the Treasurer:**

In addition to the powers granted to the Treasurer in this local law, the Treasurer is hereby authorized and empowered to:

- a. make, adopt and amend rules and regulations appropriate to the carrying out of this local law and the purposes thereof, provided, however, that no rule or regulation shall become effective until 30 days after such rule or regulation shall have been filed with the Clerk of the County Legislature; except that any regulation adopted within 60 days after adoption of this local law shall be effective immediately upon such filing;
- b. extend for cause shown, the time of filing any return for a period not exceeding three months, provided not less than 90 per cent of the estimated tax for the period for which the return is required to be filed shall be paid together with the request for such extension; and for cause shown to remit penalties but not interest computed at the rate and in the manner provided in section 924-a of the Real Property Tax Law on taxes not paid; and to compromise disputed claims in connection with the tax imposed by this local law;

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- c. request information from the Tax Commissioner of the State of New York or the Treasury Department of the United States relative to any person; and to afford information to such tax commission or treasury department relative to any person, any other provision of this local law to the contrary notwithstanding;
- d. delegate his functions hereunder to a deputy treasurer or any employee or employees of the Treasurer;
- e. prescribe methods for determining the rents for occupancy and to determine the taxable and non-taxable rents;
- f. require any operator within the County to keep detailed records of the nature and type of hotel maintained, nature and type of service rendered, rooms available and rooms occupied daily, leases or occupancy contracts or arrangements, rents received, charged and accrued, the names and addresses of the occupants, whether or not any occupancy is claimed to be subject to the tax, and to furnish such information upon request to the Treasurer;
- g. assess, determine, revise and readjust the taxes imposed under this local law, and require the filing of estimated tax returns and payments of estimated tax where necessary;
- h. request the County Attorney to take such action as may be required to enforce this local law, including but not limited to providing representation in any administrative proceeding conducted by the Treasurer or enforcement of this local law any appropriate proceeding brought in the name of the County in any court of appropriate jurisdiction without any further authorization of the County Legislature.

**203. Administration of Oaths and Compelling Testimony:**

- a. The Treasurer or his employees or agents duly designated and authorized by him shall have power to administer oaths and take affidavits in relation to any matter or proceeding in the exercise of their powers and duties under this local law. The Treasurer shall have power to subpoena and require the attendance of witnesses and the production of books, papers, and documents to secure information pertinent to the performance of his duties hereunder and of the enforcement of this local law and to examine them in

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(203. **Administration of Oaths and Compelling Testimony a - cont.**)

relation thereto, and to issue commissions for the examination of witnesses who are out of the state or unable to attend before him or excused from attendance.

- b. A justice of the supreme court either in court or at chambers shall have power summarily to enforce by proper proceedings the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production and examination of books, papers and documents called for by the subpoena of the Treasurer under this local law.
- c. Any person who shall refuse to testify or to produce books or records or who shall testify falsely in any material matter pending before the Treasurer under this local law shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, punishment for which shall be a fine of not more than one thousand dollars or imprisonment for not more than one year, or both such fine and imprisonment.
- d. The officers who serve the summons or subpoena of the Treasurer and witnesses attending in response thereto shall be entitled to the same fees as are allowed to officers and witnesses in civil cases in courts of record, except as herein otherwise provided. Such officers shall be the County Sheriff and his duly appointed deputies or any officers or employees of the Treasurer, designated to serve such process.

**Title 300 - Tax Rate, Person Liable, Taxable Rent, Exemptions:**

**301. Imposition of Tax:**

On and after the second day of September, nineteen hundred and ninety-one, there is hereby imposed and there shall be paid a tax of two percent (2%), with a ceiling of One Dollar (\$1.00) until December 31, 1992, upon the rent for every occupancy of a room or rooms in a hotel or motel in this County except that the tax shall not be imposed upon;

- a. permanent residents, or
- b. exempt organizations as hereafter set forth.

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**302. Statement of Tax to be Collected; Person Liable for Payment of Tax:**

- a. The tax to be collected shall be stated and charged separately from the rent and shown separately on any record thereof, at the time when the occupancy is arranged or contracted for and charged for, and upon every evidence of occupancy or any bill or statement or charge made for said occupancy issued or delivered by the operator, and the tax shall be paid by the occupant to the operator as trustee for and on account of the County, and the operator shall be liable for the collection thereof and for the tax. The operator and any officer of any corporate operator shall be personally liable for the tax collected or required to be collected under this local law, and the operator shall have the same right in respect to collecting the tax from the occupant, or in respect to nonpayment of the tax by the occupant as if the tax were a part of the rent for the occupancy payable at the time such tax shall become due and owing, including all rights of eviction, dispossession, repossession and enforcement of any innkeeper's lien that he may have in the event of non-payment of rent by the occupant; provided, however, that the Treasurer or other fiscal officer or officers, employees or agents duly designated by him shall be joined as a party in any action or proceeding brought by the operator to collect or enforce collection of tax.
- b. The Treasurer may, whenever he deems it necessary for the proper enforcement of this local law, provide by regulation that the occupant shall file returns and pay directly to the Treasurer the tax herein imposed, at such times as returns are required to be filed and payment made over by the operator.
- c. The tax imposed by this local law shall be paid upon any occupancy on and after September second, nineteen hundred and ninety-one, although such occupancy is had pursuant to a contract, lease or other arrangement made prior to such date. Where rent is paid or charged or billed, or falls due either a weekly, monthly or other term basis, the rent so paid, charged, billed or falling due shall be subject to the tax herein imposed to the extent that it covers any portion of the period on and after September second, nineteen hundred and ninety-one. Where any tax has been paid hereunder upon any rent which has been ascertained to be worthless, the Treasurer may by regulation provide for credit

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**(302. Statement of Tax to be Collected; Person Liable for Payment of Tax c - cont.):**

and/or refund of the amount of such tax upon application therefor as provided in section 406 of this local law.

- d. For the purpose of the proper administration of this local law and to prevent evasion of the tax hereby imposed, it shall be presumed that all rents are subject to tax until the contrary is established, and the burden of proving that a rent for occupancy is not taxable hereunder shall be upon the operator, except that, where by regulation pursuant to section 302.b, an occupant is required to file returns and pay directly to the Treasurer the tax herein imposed, the burden of proving that a rent for occupancy is not taxable shall be upon the occupant. Where an occupant claims exemption from the tax under the provisions of section 304, the rent shall be deemed taxable hereunder unless the operator shall receive from the occupant claiming such exemption a certificate duly executed by an exempt corporation or association certifying that the occupant is its agent, representative, or employee, together with a certificate executed by the occupant that his occupancy is paid or to be paid by such exempt corporation or association, and is necessary or required in the course of or in connection with the occupant's duties as a representative of such corporation or association. Where deemed necessary by the operator, he may further require that any occupant claiming exemption from the tax furnish a copy of a certificate issued by the Treasurer certifying that the corporation or association therein named is exempt from the tax under section 304.

**303. Determination of Taxable Rent:**

- a. If the cost of occupancy of a room includes only the cost of occupancy of the room and board and other charges are separately stated and are incurred at the option of the occupant, rent subject to the tax shall be the charge made by the operator for occupancy of a room and the tax shall be based on the amount.

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(303. Determination of Taxable Rent - cont.)

- b. If the cost of occupancy of a room shall include only board as a common charge, or where board is separately stated and board is not optional and is required to be paid by the occupant as part of the cost of occupancy of a room, the operator shall use the schedule shown below to determine the percentage of the total charge to be apportioned to rent subject to the tax, and collect the tax based on that amount.

| <u>Total charge includes</u>   | <u>Room</u> | <u>Board</u> |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Room, breakfast, lunch, dinner | 50%         | 50%          |
| Room, lunch, dinner            | 65%         | 35%          |
| Room, breakfast, dinner        | 65%         | 35%          |
| Room breakfast, lunch          | 75%         | 25%          |
| Room, dinner                   | 80%         | 20%          |
| Room, lunch                    | 90%         | 10%          |
| Room, breakfast                | 90%         | 10%          |

- c. If the cost of occupancy of a room shall include only other charges, as defined herein, as a common charge, or where other charges are separately stated and such other charges are not optional and are required to be paid by the occupant as part of the cost of occupancy of a room, the operator shall use the schedule shown below to determine the percentage of the total charge to be apportioned to rent subject to the tax, and collect the tax based on that amount.

| <u>Total charge includes</u> | <u>Room</u> | <u>Board</u> |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Room, other charge           | 95%         | 5%           |

- d. If the cost of occupancy of a room shall include charges defined in subparagraphs (b) and (c) of this section as a common charge or, where such charges are separately stated and such charges are not optional and are required to be paid by an occupant as part of the cost of occupancy of a room, the operator shall use the schedule shown below to determine the percentage of the total charge to be apportioned to rent subject to the tax, and collect the tax based on that amount.



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(303. **Determination of Taxable Rent d - cont.**)

| <u>Total charge includes</u>                 | <u>Room</u> | <u>Board</u> |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| Room, breakfast, lunch, dinner, other charge | 40%         | 60%          |
| Room, lunch, dinner other charge             | 60%         | 40%          |
| Room, breakfast, dinner other charge         | 60%         | 40%          |
| Room breakfast, lunch other charge           | 70%         | 30%          |
| Room, dinner, other charge                   | 75%         | 25%          |
| Room, lunch, other charge                    | 85%         | 15%          |
| Room, breakfast, other charge                | 85%         | 15%          |

- e. When the occupant becomes a permanent resident, the operator shall discontinue collection of the tax.
- f. If the operator neither separately states the charge for board, other charges or both nor uses the above schedules, the entire charge is taxable until the occupant becomes a permanent resident.

304. **Exempt Organizations:**

- a. Except as otherwise provided in this section, any use or occupancy by any of the following shall not be subject to the tax imposed by this local law:
  - i. The State of New York, or any public corporation (including a public corporation created pursuant to agreement or compact with another state or Canada), improvement district or political subdivision of the state;
  - ii. The United States of America, insofar as it is immune from taxation;

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(304. **Exempt Organizations - cont.**)

- iii. Any corporation or association, or trust, or community chest, fund or foundation organized and operated exclusively for religious, charitable or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals, and no part of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual and no substantial part of the activities of which is carrying on propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation; provided, however, that nothing in this section shall include an organization operated for the primary purpose of carrying on a trade or business for profit, whether or not all of its profits are payable to one or more organizations described in this section. Acceptable evidence that such an organization is among such organizations may include a valid New York State sales tax exemption certificate, together with evidence of organization and operation for such purposes.

**Title 400 - Registration, Records, Returns, Payment, Refunds**

**401. Registration:**

Within ten days after the effective date of this local law, or in the case of operators commencing business after such effective date, within three days after such commencement or opening, every operator shall file with the Treasurer an application for a certificate of authority empowering such operator to collect the tax from the occupant. Upon receipt of such application, the Treasurer shall issue a certificate of authority to such operator which when authenticated shall constitute the authority for the purposes of this local law. Each application for a certificate of authority shall state the hotel or motel to which it is applicable; the name of the operator of such hotel or motel, the address of such operator, the taxpayer identification number assigned to such operator, the state of incorporation and the date upon which such corporation obtained authority to do business in this state, if not organized in this state, the names of each partner, if a partnership, and such other information as the Treasurer may by rule require. Such certificates of authority shall be prominently displayed by the operator in such manner that it may be seen and come to the notice of all occupants and persons seeking occupancy. Such certificates shall be non-assignable and non-transferable and shall be surrendered immediately to the Treasurer upon the cessation of business at the hotel or motel named or upon its sale or transfer.

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**402. Records To Be Maintained:**

Every operator shall keep records of every occupancy and of all rent paid, charged or due thereon and of the tax payable thereon, in such form as the Treasurer may by regulation require. Such records shall be available for inspection and examination at any time upon demand by the Treasurer or his duly authorized agent or employee and shall be preserved for a period of three years, except that the Treasurer may consent to their destruction within that period or may require that they be kept longer.

**403. Returns:**

- a. Every operator shall file with the Treasurer a return of occupancy and of rents, and of the taxes payable thereon for the quarterly periods ending February twenty-eighth, May thirty-first, August thirty-first and November thirtieth of each year, on and after December first, nineteen hundred ninety-one. Such returns shall be filed within twenty days from the expiration of the period covered thereby. The Treasurer may permit or require returns to be made by other periods and upon such dates as he may specify. If the Treasurer deems it necessary in order to insure the payment of the tax imposed by this local law, he may require returns to be made for shorter periods than those prescribed pursuant to the foregoing provisions of this section and upon such dates as he may specify.
- b. The forms of returns shall be prescribed by the Treasurer and shall contain such information as he may deem necessary for the proper administration of this local law. The Treasurer may require amended returns to be filed within twenty days after notice and to contain the information specified in the notice.
- c. If a return required by this local law is not filed, or a return filed is incorrect or insufficient on its face, the Treasurer shall take the necessary steps to enforce the filing of such a return or of a corrected return.

**404. Payment of Tax:**

At the time of filing a return of occupancy and of rents each operator shall pay to the Treasurer the taxes imposed by this local law upon the rents required to be included in such return, as well as all other moneys collected by the

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**(404. Payment of Tax - cont.)**

operator acting or purporting to act under the provisions of this local law even though it may be judicially determined that the tax collected is invalidly required to be billed shall be due from the operator and payable to the Treasurer on the date limited for the filing of the return for such period, without regard for whether a return is filed or whether the return which is filed correctly shows the amount of rents and the taxes due therein. Where the Treasurer, in his discretion, deems it necessary to protect revenues to be obtained under this local law, the Treasurer may require an operator to file with him a bond, issued by a surety company authorized to transact business in this state and approved by the superintendent of insurance of this state as to solvency and responsibility, in such amount as the Treasurer may fix to secure the payment of any tax and/or penalties and interest due or which may become due from such operator. In the event that the Treasurer determines that an operator is to file such bond he shall give notice to such operator to that effect specifying the amount of the bond required. The operator shall file such bond within five days after the giving of such notice unless within such five days the operator shall request in writing a hearing before the Treasurer at which the necessity, propriety and amount of the bond shall be determined by the Treasurer. Such determination shall be final and shall be complied with within fifteen days after the giving of such notice thereof. In lieu of such bond, securities approved by the Treasurer or cash in such amount as he may prescribe, may be deposited which shall be kept in the custody of the Treasurer who may at any time without notice of the depositor apply them to any tax and/or interest or penalties due, and for that purpose the securities may be sold by him at public sale without notice to the depositor thereof.

**405. Determination of Tax:**

If a return required by this local law is not filed, or if a return when filed is incorrect or insufficient the amount of tax due shall be determined by the Treasurer from such information as may be obtainable and, if necessary, the tax may be estimated on the basis of external indices, such as number of rooms, location, scale of rents, comparable rents, type of accommodations and service, number of employees and/or other factors. Notice of such determination shall finally and irrevocably fix the tax unless the person against whom it is assessed, within thirty days after giving of notice of such determination, shall apply to the Treasurer for a hearing, or unless the Treasurer of his own

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**(405. Determination of Tax - cont.)**

motion shall redetermine the same. After such hearing, the Treasurer shall give notice of his determination to the person against whom the tax is assessed. The determination of the Treasurer shall be reviewable for error, illegality or unconstitutionality or any other reason whatsoever by proceeding under article seventy-eight of the Civil Practice Law and Rules if application therefor is made to the Supreme Court within thirty days after giving of the notice of such determination. A proceeding under article seventy-eight of the Civil Practice Law and Rules shall not be instituted unless

- a. the amount of any tax sought to be reviewed, with penalties and interest thereof, if any, shall be first deposited with the Treasurer and there shall be first deposited with the Treasurer an undertaking, issued by a surety company authorized to transact business in this state and approved by the superintendent of insurance of this state as to solvency and responsibility, in such amount as a justice of the supreme court shall approve to the effect that if such proceeding be dismissed or the tax confirmed the petitioner will pay all costs and charges which may accrue in the prosecution of the proceeding or
- b. at the option of the applicant such undertaking filed with the Treasurer may be in a sum sufficient to cover the taxes, penalties and interest thereon stated in such determination plus the costs and charges which may accrue against it in the prosecution of the proceeding, in which event the applicant shall not be required to deposit such taxes, penalties and interest as a condition precedent to the application.

**406. Refunds:**

- a. In the manner provided in this section the Treasurer shall refund or credit, without interest, any tax, penalty or interest erroneously, illegally or unconstitutionally collected or paid if application to the Treasurer for such refund shall be made within one year from the payment thereof. Whenever a refund is made by the Treasurer, he shall state his reason therefor in writing. Such application may also be made by an operator who has collected and paid over such tax to the Treasurer provided the application is made within one year of the payment by the occupant to the

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**(406. Refunds a - cont.)**

operator, but no actual refund of moneys shall be made to such operator until he shall first establish to the satisfaction of the Treasurer, under such regulations as the Treasurer may prescribe, that he has repaid to the occupant the amount for which the application for refund is made. The Treasurer may in lieu of any refund required to be made, allow credit therefor on payments due from the applicant.

- b. An application for a refund or credit made as herein provided shall be deemed an application for a revision of any tax, penalty or interest complained of and the Treasurer may receive evidence with respect thereto. After making his determination the Treasurer shall give notice of his determination to the person seeking the refund. Such determination may be reviewable in a proceeding under article seventy-eight of the Civil Practice Law & Rules if application therefor is made to the Supreme Court within thirty days after the giving of notice of such determination, if a final determination of tax due was not previously made and an undertaking is filed with the Treasurer in such amount and with such sureties as a justice of the supreme court shall approve to the effect that if such proceedings be dismissed or the tax confirmed, the petitioner will pay all costs and charges which may accrue in the prosecution of such proceeding.
- c. A person shall not be entitled to a revision, refund or credit under this section of a tax, interest or penalty which had been determined to be due pursuant to the provisions of section 405 of this local law where he has had a hearing or an opportunity for a hearing, as provided in said section or has failed to avail himself of the remedies therein provided. No refund or credit shall be made of the tax, interest or penalty paid after a determination by the Treasurer made pursuant to section 405 of this local law unless it is found that such determination was erroneous, illegal or unconstitutional or otherwise improper by the Treasurer after a hearing on the petition of a person liable for payment of the tax brought within thirty days after the filing of a determination of the Treasurer after a hearing pursuant to section 405 of this local law, or upon the Treasurer's own motion, in a proceeding under article seventy-eight of the Civil Practice Law and Rules, pursuant to the provisions of said section, in which event a refund or credit without interest shall be made of the tax, credit or penalty found to have been overpaid.

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**407. Reserves:**

In cases where the occupant or operator has applied for a refund and has instituted a proceeding under article seventy-eight of the Civil Practice Law and Rules to review a determination adverse to him on his application for refund, the Treasurer shall set up appropriate reserves to meet any decision adverse to the County.

**408. Remedies Exclusive:**

The remedies provided by section 405 and 406 of this local law shall be exclusive remedies available to any person for the review of tax liability imposed by this local law; and no determination or proposed determination on any application for refund shall be enjoined or reviewed by an action for declaratory judgment, an action for money had and received or by an action or proceeding in a nature of a certiorari proceeding under article seventy-eight of the Civil Practice Law and Rules; provided, however, that a taxpayer may proceed by declaratory judgement if he institutes suit within thirty days after a deficiency assessment is made and pays the amount of the deficiency assessment to the Treasurer prior to the institution of such suit and posts a bond for costs as provided in section 405 of this local law.

**Title 500 - Enforcement of Collection of Tax,  
Penalties and Interest:**

**501. Proceedings to Recover Tax:**

- a. Whenever any operator or any officer of a corporate operator or any occupant or other person shall fail to collect and pay over any tax and/or to pay any tax, penalty or interest imposed by this local law as therein provided, the County Attorney may, upon the request of the Treasurer bring or cause to be brought an action to enforce the payment of the same on behalf of the County of Ulster in any court of the State of New York or of any other state or of the United States. If, however, the Treasurer in his discretion believes that any such operator, officer, occupant or other person is about to cease business, leave the state or remove or dissipate the assets out of which the tax or penalties might be satisfied, and that any such tax or penalty will not be paid when due, he may declare such tax or penalty to be immediately due and payable and may issue a warrant immediately.

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**(501. Proceedings to Recover Tax - cont.)**

- b. As an additional or alternate remedy, the Treasurer may issue a warrant, directed to the Sheriff commanding him to levy upon and sell the real and personal property of the operator or officer of a corporate operator or other person liable for the tax, which may be found within the County for the payment of the amount thereof, with any penalties and interest, the cost of executing the warrant, and to return such warrant to the Treasurer and to pay to him the money collected by virtue thereof within sixty days after the receipt of such warrant. The Sheriff shall within five days after the receipt of the warrant file with the County Clerk a copy thereof, and thereupon such Clerk shall enter in the judgement docket the name of the person mentioned in the warrant and the amount of the tax, penalties and interest for which the warrant is issued and the date when such copy is filed. Thereupon the amount of such warrant so docketed shall become a lien upon the interest in real and personal property of the person against whom the warrant is issued. The Sheriff shall then proceed upon the warrant, in the same manner, and with like effect, as that provided by law in respect to executions issued against property judgements of a court of record and for services in executing the warrant he shall be entitled to the same fees, which he may collect in the same manner. In the discretion of the Treasurer, a warrant of like terms, force and effect may be issued and directed to any other officer or employee of the Treasurer and in the execution thereof such officer or employee shall have all the powers conferred by law upon the Sheriff, but shall be entitled to no fee or compensation in excess of the actual expenses paid in the performance of such duty. If a warrant is returned not satisfied in full, the Treasurer may from time to time issue new warrants and shall also have the same remedies to enforce the amount due thereunder as if the County has recovered judgement therefor and execution thereon has been returned unsatisfied.
- c. Whenever an operator shall make a sale, transfer, or assignment in bulk of any part or the whole of his hotel or motel or his lease, license or other agreement or right to possess or operate such hotel or motel or of the equipment, furnishings, fixtures, supplies or stock of merchandise, or the said premises or lease, license or other agreement or right to possess or operate such hotel or motel and the equipment, furnishings, fixtures, supplies and stock of



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(501. **Proceedings to Recover Tax c - cont.**)

merchandise pertaining to the conduct or operation of said hotel or motel, otherwise than in the ordinary and regular prosecution of business, the purchaser, transferee or assignee shall at least ten days before taking possession of the subject of the sale, transfer or assignment, or paying therefor, notify the Treasurer by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, of the proposed sale and of the price, terms and conditions thereof whether or not the seller, transferor or assignor, has represented to or informed the purchaser, transferee or assignee that it owes any tax pursuant to this local law, and whether or not the purchaser, transferee or assignee has knowledge that such taxes are owing, and whether any such taxes are in fact owing.

- d. Whenever the purchaser, transferee or assignee shall fail to give notice to the Treasurer as required by the preceding paragraph or whenever the Treasurer shall inform the purchaser, transferee or assignee that a possible claim for such tax or taxes exists, any sums of money, property or choses in action, or other consideration, which the purchaser, transferee or assignee is required to transfer over to the seller, transferor or assignor shall be subject to a first priority right and lien for any such taxes theretofore or thereafter determined to be due from the seller, transferor or assignor to the County, and the purchaser, transferee or assignee is forbidden to transfer to the seller, transferor or assignor any such sums of money, property or choses in action to the extent of the amount of the County's claim. For failure to comply with the provisions of this subdivision, the purchaser, transferee or assignee, in addition to being subject to the liabilities and remedies imposed under the provisions of article six of the Uniform Commercial Code, shall be personally liable for the payment to the County of any such taxes therefore or thereafter determined to be due to the County from the seller, transferor, or assignor, and such liability may be assessed and enforced in the same manner as the liability for tax under this local law.

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**502. Penalties and Interest:**

- a. Any person failing to file a return or to pay over any tax to the Treasurer within the time required by this local law shall be subject to a penalty of five percent of the amount of tax due for each month or portion thereof, excepting the first month after such return was required to be filed or such tax became due, during which such tax due shall remain unpaid but in no event shall such penalty exceed twenty-five per cent of the tax due; plus interest computed at the rate and in the manner provided in section 924-a of the Real Property Tax Law but in no event shall such interest be less than one per cent of such tax for each month of delay excepting the first month after such return was required to be filed or such tax became due; but the Treasurer, if satisfied that the delay was excusable, may remit all or part of the penalty, but not interest computed at the rate of six per cent per year. Such penalties and interest shall be paid and disposed of in the same manner as other revenues of such tax. Unpaid penalties and interest may be enforced in the same manner as the tax imposed by this local law.
  
- b. Any operator or occupant and any officer of a corporate operator or occupant failing to file a return required by this local law, or filing or causing to be filed, or making or causing to be made or giving or causing to be given any return, certificate, affidavit, representation, information, testimony or statement required or authorized by this local law, which is willfully false, and any operator and any officer of a corporate operator willfully failing to file a bond required to be filed pursuant to section 405 of this local law, or failing to file a registration certificate by such date in connection therewith as the Treasurer may by regulation or otherwise require or to display or surrender the certificate of authority as required by this local law or assigning or transferring such certificate of authority and any operator and any officer of a corporate operator willfully failing to charge separately from the rent the tax herein imposed, or willfully failing to state such tax separately on any evidence or occupancy and on any bill or statement or receipt or rent issued or employed by the operator, or willfully failing or refusing to collect such tax from the occupant, and any officer of a corporate operator who shall refer or cause reference to be made to this tax in a form or manner other than that

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**(502. Penalties and Interest b - cont.)**

required by this local law, and any operator failing to keep the records required by section 402 of this local law, shall, in addition to the penalties herein or elsewhere prescribed, be guilty of a misdemeanor, punishment for which shall be a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisonment for not more than one year, or both such fine and imprisonment. Officers of a corporate operator shall be personally liable for the tax collected or required to be collected by such corporation under this local law, and subject to the penalties herein above imposed.

**503. Returns to be Secret:**

- a. Except in accordance with proper judicial order, or as otherwise provided by law, it shall be unlawful for the Treasurer or any officer or employee of the Treasurer to divulge or make known in any manner the rents or other information relating to the business of a taxpayer contained in any return required to be filed pursuant to this local law. The officers charged with the custody of such returns shall not be required to produce any of them or evidence of anything contained in them in any action or proceeding under the provisions of this local law, or on behalf of any party to the action or proceeding under the provisions of this local law when the returns or facts shown thereby are directly involved in such action or proceeding, in either of which events the court may require the production of, and may admit in evidence, so much of said returns or of the facts shown thereby, as are pertinent to the action or proceeding and no more. Nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit the delivery to a taxpayer or his duly authorized representative of a certified copy of any return filed in connection with his tax nor to prohibit the publication of statistics so classified as to prevent the identification of particular returns and the items thereof, or the inspection by the County Attorney or other legal representative of the County of the return of any taxpayer who shall bring action to set aside or review the tax based thereon, or against whom an action or proceeding has been instituted for the collection of a tax or penalty. Returns shall be preserved for three years and thereafter until the Treasurer permits them to be destroyed.

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- b. Any violation of section 503.a shall be punishable by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year or both, in the discretion of the court, and if the offender be an officer or employee of the County he shall be dismissed from office and be incapable of holding any public office for a period of five years thereafter.

**504. Notices and Limitations of Time:**

- a. Any notice authorized or required under the provisions of this local law may be given by mailing the same to the person for whom it is intended in a postpaid envelope addressed to such person at the address given in the last return filed by him pursuant to the provisions of this local law, or in any application made by him, or if no return has been filed or application made, then to such address as may be obtainable. The mailing of such notice shall be presumptive evidence of the receipt of the same by the person to whom addressed. Any period of time which is determined according to the provisions of this local law by giving the notice shall commence to run from the date of mailing of such notice.
- b. The provisions of the Civil Practice Law and Rules or any other law relative to limitations of time for the enforcement of a civil remedy shall not apply to any proceeding or action taken by the County to levy, appraise, assess, determine or enforce the collection of any tax or penalty provided by this local law. Except in the case of a willfully false or fraudulent return with intent to evade the tax, no assessment of additional tax shall be made after the expiration of more than three years from the date of filing of a return; provided, however, that where no return has been filed as provided by law the tax may be assessed at any time.
- c. Where, before the expiration of the period prescribed herein for the assessment of an additional tax, a taxpayer has consented in writing that such period be extended, the amount of such additional tax due may be determined at any time within such extended period. The period so extended may be further extended by subsequent consents in writing made before the expiration of the extended period.

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**Title 600 - Disposition of Revenues**

**601. Disposition of Revenues:**

All revenues resulting from the imposition of the tax under this local law shall be paid into the treasury of the County and shall be credited to and deposited in the general fund of the County; and thereafter the such amount as may be hereafter required to defer necessary expenses of the County in administering such tax shall be applied annually for such purpose. In the event that the cost of administering such tax shall be less than that budgeted in any fiscal year, the amount by which budgeted amount shall be less than the actual expenditures of the County shall be appropriated from the revenues derived from such tax. After deducting the amount necessary for administration of such tax, the greater of ten percent of the revenue derived from the tax, or One Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars, shall be credited to and deposited in a special tourism and convention fund and the collections therefrom shall thereafter be allocated by the County Legislature only for tourism and convention promotion and development. The Chairman may appoint an advisory committee of up to four persons, which may include members of the County Legislature and public officials, to advise the Legislature concerning such allocation.

**Title 700 - Separability and Effective Date**

**701. Separability:**

If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part of this local law shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgement, decree or order shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder thereof but shall be confined in its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judgement, decree or order shall have been rendered and the remainder of this local law shall not be affected thereby and shall remain in full force and effect.

**702. Effective Date:**

This local law shall take effect on September 2, 1991, except that the provisions of this local law relating to registration and the authority of the Treasurer to adopt

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**(702. Effective Date - cont.)**

regulations and take all necessary action to prepare for the implementation and enforcement of this local law shall take effect immediately. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this local law, if this local law shall be adopted less than 30 days prior to its effective date, the regulations adopted by the Treasurer after the date of such adoption and the effective date will become effective on the date of filing of same with the Clerk of the County Legislature.