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Transmittal

May 19, 2017

Barton & Loguidice, DPC 10 Airline Drive Suite 200 Albany, New York 12205

Attn: Mr. Christopher M. Hannett, I.E., Engineer III

Ashokan Rail Trail Re: **Ulster County, New York** CME Project No.: 27206-05 B&L Project No.: 369.007.001

Gentlepeople:

Enclosed you will find....

Number of Copies 3

Report Number/Description

27206B-01-0517/Subsurface Exploration – Test Boring Logs, B-1, B-4 and B-5 (9 of 9); General Information & Key to Test Boring Logs (4 of 4)

This report was emailed to Mr. Christopher M. Hannett at channett@bartonandloguidice.com on 05/19/17.

Respectfully submitted, CME Associates, Inc.

mark & Schumachen

Mark J. Schumacher Drilling Division Manager

MJS.bmf

A New York State Certified Woman-Owned Business Enterprise (WBE)

BORING NO.: B-1 ODATION

Page 1 of 3

	SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION – TEST BORING LOG												
Project:	Ashoka	an Rail T	rail, Ulst	er County	y, New Yor	k		Repo	ort No.: 27206B-01-0)517			
Client:	Barton	& Logui	dice, DP	С				Date	Started: 04-07-17	Finished: 04	4-07-1	7	
Location	1 of Borin	ig: S	See Expl	oration L	ocation Plai	n		Eleva	ation of Surface of Boring				
Casing	3_1/4"	ID H Ste	m Auger	NVESI IC Drille	JATION r: Bea	u Fletcher			GROUND WATER OB	SERVATIONS			
Casing I	Hammer:	10 11. 500	III / tuger	Drille	r: Bill	Murphy	Date		Time	Depth	Casi	ng At	
Other:				Inspe	ctor:	1 5	04-07-17 While drilling 15.2' 1			18	8.0'		
Soil San	pler:	2" OD Spl	lit Barrel	Rod S	ize: AW	J	04-07-1	17	Before casing removed	25.4'	33	3.5'	
Sampler	Hamme	r: Wt.	140 lbs./ A	Auto F a	II: 30 i	n.	04-07-17 After casing removed 17.2' o					out	
Make &	Model of	f Drill Rig		CME	550x ATV-N	Iounted	04-07-1	17	After casing removed	caved @ 17.4'	C	out	
		LOG C	DF BOR	ING SAN		DI	CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL					ODT	
Depth	Casing	Sample	Sample	th of (Feet)	Sample Type/	On	Depth Of		and - c – coarse some	-35 to 50 % -20 to 35 %		SP1 "N"	
Scale (Feet)	Blows/ Foot	I.D.	- Sumpri		Recovery	Sampler	Change		m – medium little	- 10 to 20 %		or	
(1 cct)	1000		From	10	(Inches)	Per 6 inches	(feet)		f – fine trace	- 0 to 10 %		RQD	
0	XXX	la	0.0	0.5	SS/17	2-6-8-6	o -	Mis	scellaneous FILL; black of	emf sand, fine gra	vel,		
		11	0.5	2.0			0.5	cine	ders, coal (moist)			1.4	
	Н	16	0.5	2.0				Bro	own cmf SAND, little cm	f GRAVEL, trace	;	14	
		2	2.0	4.0	SS/15	2656		SIL	ailar as above (wet modi	um compact)		11	
	0	2	2.0	4.0	33/13	3-0-3-0		SIII	linal as above (wet, medi	um compact)		11	
	L	3	4.0	6.0	SS/13	4-2-2-3		Sin	nilar as above (wet. loose)		4	
	т	-)			
5	L												
	0												
	Ŭ	4	6.0	8.0	SS/22	2-2-2-2		Bro	own fine SAND, some SI	LT, trace ORGA	NIC	4	
	W							MA	ATTER (wet, loose)				
		-		10.0				<i>a</i> .					
		5	8.0	10.0	SS/24	2-1-2-1		Sin	nilar as above (wet, very	loose)		3	
	S												
10	3												
10	Т												
	Е												
	М												
		6	13.5	15.0	SS/18	2-2-2		Bro	own cmf SAND, trace SI	L'I' (wet, loose)		4	
15													
13	А												
	U												
	G							- <u>-</u>					
		7	100	100	CC/5	0.100@4"		Aug	gered gravelly at 17.5'	and amf CAND	rocc	100 -	
	Е	/	18.0	10.9	50/3	9-100@4			T (wet very compact)	and ciffi SAIND,	lace	100+	
	F								(wei, very compact)				
	ĸ												
20								Coi	ntinued on page 2				

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<u>c.</u> Report No.: 27206B-01-0517

27206B-01-0517 BORING NO.: B-1

Page 2 of 3

		LOG	DF BOR	ING SAN	MPLES		CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL					
Depth Scale (Feet)	Casing Blows/ Foot	Sample I.D.	Dep Sample From	th of e (Feet) To	Sample Type/ Recovery (Inches)	Blows On Sampler Per 6 inches	Depth Of Change (feet)		SPT "N" or RQD			
20								Continued from page 1				
	Н											
	0											
	L											
	Ŧ	8a	23.5	24.5	SS/18	19-45-58	24.5	Grey mf SAND, trace fine GRAVEL, trace SILT (wet, very compact)	103			
25	L	8b	24.5	25.0				Brown/Red SILT, some CLAY, trace cmf SAND				
23	0							(moist, nard)				
	W											
30	S T E	9	28.5	30.0	SS/17	14-17-21		Brown/Red SILT and CLAY, trace mf GRAVEL, trace mf SAND (moist, hard)	38			
	М	10	33.5	35.0	SS/15	12-14-20		Similar as above (moist, hard)	34			
35	А											
	U											
	G							Augered hard at 37.0 '				
	Е											
	R	11	38.5	40.0	SS/18	21-48-86		Brown/Red SILT, little CLAY, little mf	134			
								GRAVEL, trace mf SAND (moist, hard)				
40								Continued on page 3				

Report No.: 27206B-01-0517 BORING NO.: B-1

Page 3 of 3

		LOG	OF BOR	ING SAI	MPLES		CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL					
Depth Scale	Casing Blows/	Sample	Dep Sample	th of e (Feet)	Sample Type/	Blows On Sampler	Depth Of	and -35 to 50 % c - coarse some -20 to 35 %	SPT "N"			
(Feet)	Foot	1.D.	From	То	(Inches)	Per 6 inches	(feet)	f - fine $f = 0 to 10%$	RQD			
40								Continued from page 2				
45	H O L L O W	12	43.5	44.3	SS/8	100-100@3"		Brown/Red cmf SAND, some cmf GRAVEL, little ROCK FRAGMENTS, trace SILT (moist, very compact)	100+			
50	S T E M	13	48.5	50.0	SS/18	38-48-63		Brown cmf SAND, trace fine GRAVEL, trace SILT (moist, very compact)	111			
	A U G R	14	53.5	55.0	SS/18	39-53-52		Drilled boulder from 51.0' – 53.2' Brown fine SAND and ROCK FRAGMENTS, trace SILT (wet, very compact)	105			
55	XXX							Bottom of Boring $@$ 55 0'				
60								bottom of boring (# 55.0				

BORING NO.: B-4

Page 1 of 3

			SUBS	SURF	ACE EX	KPLORAT	ION –	TE	ST BORING LC) G		
Project:	Ashoka	an Rail T	rail, Ulst	er Count	y, New Yor	k		Repo	ort No.: 27206B-01-0)517		
Client:	Barton	& Logui	dice, DP	C anation I	a action Dla	-		Date	Started: 04-06-17	Finished: 0	4-06-1	7
Location	1 OI BORIN	METHO	DDS OF I	NVESTIC	GATION	[]		Eleva	GROUND WATER OB	: SERVATIONS		
Casing:	3-1/4"	ID H. Ste	m Auger	Drille	r: Bea	u Fletcher	Data		Time	Denth	Casi	ng At
Casing l	Hammer:			Drille	r: Bill	Murphy	Date				Casi	
Other:	mlore	2" OD Sn	lit Barrel	Inspe Rod S	ctor:	T	$\begin{array}{c cccc} 04-06-17 & \text{While drilling} & 35.4^2 & 4 \\ \hline 04-06-17 & \text{Before casing removed} & 48.6^2 & 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$				48	3.5' 3.5'
Son San	· Hammei	2 0D Spi r: Wt.	140 lbs./ /	Auto Fa	$\mathbf{11:} 30 \mathbf{i}$	у п.	04-06-1	04-06-17 After casing removed None Noted o				
Make &	Model of	f Drill Rig	;:	CME	550x ATV-N	/ounted	04-06-17 After casing removed caved @ 17.5' ou					out
		LOG	OF BOR	ING SAI	MPLES	-	CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL					
Depth	Casing	0 1	Dep	th of	Sample	Blows	Depth		and -	- 35 to 50 %		SPT
Scale	Blows/	I.D.	Sample	e (Feet)	Recovery	Sampler	Change		c – coarse some m – medium little	= 20 to 35 % = 10 to 20 %		or
(Feet)	Foot		From	То	(Inches)	Per 6 inches	(feet)		f – fine trace	– 0 to 10 %		RQD
0	XXX	1	0.0	2.0	SS/14	2-2-5-5		Mis	cellaneous FILL; black o	emf sand, cinders	, ash,	7
							2.0	mf	gravel (moist)			
	Н	2	2.0	4.0	\$\$/10	5 1 3 1	2.0	Bro	wn mf SAND trace fine	GPAVEL trace	SII T	7
		2	2.0	4.0	35/19	5-4-5-4		(mc	vist loose)	GRAVEL, trace	SILI	/
	0							(inc	,150, 10050)			
	T						4.0					
	Ľ	3a	4.0	5.0	SS/21	6-4-2-2		Bro	wn SILT, little CLAY, li	ittle mf SAND, tr	ace	6
-	L	21	5.0	6.0			5.0	mf	GRAVEL (moist, mediu	m stiff)	011 T	
5		36	5.0	6.0				Bro	wn mf SAND, trace fine	GRAVEL, trace	SILT	
	0	4	6.0	8.0	SS/23	2-1-2-1		Sim	nist, 100se) nilar as above (moist-ver	v loose)		3
	W/	-	0.0	0.0	00/20	2121		Sill	inar as above (moist, ver	y 1003e)		5
	vv											
		5	8.0	10.0	SS/24	2-2-2-1		Sim	nilar as above (moist, loo	se)		4
	S											
10	5											
	Т											
	Е											
	м											
	141											
		6	13.5	15.0	SS/16	2-2-2		Sim	nilar as above (moist, loo	se)		4
		-)		
15	Δ											
	11											
	U											
	~											
	G											
	F											
	L	7	18.5	20.0	SS/18	3-2-2		Sim	nilar as above (moist, loo	se)		4
	R											
20								Corr	tinued on name?			
∠0								Lot	nnued on page 2			

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nc. Report No.: 27206B-01-0517

7206B-01-0517 BORING NO.: B-4

Page 2 of 3

$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c } \hline \hline \mbox{Crasing} \\ See b \\ \hline \mbox{Scele} \\ \hline \mbox{Feed} \\ \hline \mbox{See e} \\ \hline \mbox{Feed} \\ \hline \mbox{See e} \\ \hline See $			LOG	OF BOR	ING SAN	MPLES		CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL					
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Depth	Casing	Sample	Dep Sample	th of e (Feet)	Sample Type/	Blows On	Depth Of	c – coarse	and – 35 to 50 % some – 20 to 35 %	SPT "N"		
20 H O Continued from page 1 1 8 23.5 25.0 SS/18 3-2-3 25 O W Similar as above (moist, loose) 5 25 O W Similar as above (moist, loose) 5 30 T Similar as above (wet, medium compact) 13 30 T Augered gravelly at 31.0' 13 35 A Similar as above (wet, medium compact) 39 35 A G G Grey fine SAND, trace SILT (moist, compact) 39 36 F R 11 38.5 40.0 SS/14 13-13-15 Grey cmf SAND, little fine GRAVEL, trace SILT 28	(Feet)	Foot	I.D.	From	То	Recovery (Inches)	Sampler Per 6 inches	Change (feet)	m – medium f – fine	little - 10 to 20 % trace - 0 to 10 %	or RQD		
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	20								Continued from page	ge 1			
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c } & 0 & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & $		Н											
L 8 23.5 25.0 SS/18 3-2-3 Similar as above (moist, loose) 5 25 O V		0											
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		L	8	23.5	25.0	SS/18	3-2-3		Similar as above (m	noist, loose)	5		
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		L											
W Y	25	0											
30 T 9 28.5 30.0 SS/15 6-5-8 Similar as above (wet, medium compact) 13 30 T E F <td></td> <td>W</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		W											
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$													
30 T 5 30.0 SS/15 6-5-8 Similar as above (wet, medium compact) 13 30 T E Augered gravelly at 31.0' Augered gravelly at 31.0' 39 35 A I0 33.5 35.0 SS/12 13-17-22 Grey fine SAND, trace SILT (moist, compact) 39 35 A I0 I0 SS/14 I3-13-15 Grey cmf SAND, little fine GRAVEL, trace SILT 28			0	20.5	20.0	00/15			C' 1 1 (, P	10		
30 T Image: Constraint of the state		S	9	28.5	30.0	\$\$/15	6-5-8		Similar as above (w	et, medium compact)	13		
E Augered gravelly at 31.0' M M M M I 10 33.5 35.0 SS/12 13-17-22 Grey fine SAND, trace SILT (moist, compact) 39 M	30	Т											
M Image: Model of the standard standar		Е							Augered gravelly a	t 31.0'			
35 A 10 33.5 35.0 SS/12 13-17-22 Grey fine SAND, trace SILT (moist, compact) 39 35 A 10 10 10 10 10 35.0 35.0 SS/12 13-17-22 Grey fine SAND, trace SILT (moist, compact) 39 36 A 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 39 37 A 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 39 38 A 10		М											
35 A 10 33.5 35.0 SS/12 13-17-22 Grey fine SAND, trace SILT (moist, compact) 39 35 A Image: Single structure Image: Single structure Image: Single structure 39 36 A Image: Single structure Image: Single structure Image: Single structure 39 37 A Image: Single structure Image: Single structure Image: Single structure 39 38 Image: Single structure Image: Single structure Image: Single structure Image: Single structure 39 39 Image: Single structure Image: Single structure Image: Single structure Image: Single structure 39 39 Image: Single structure													
35 A Image: A marked mark			10	33.5	35.0	SS/12	13-17-22		Grey fine SAND, tr	race SILT (moist, compact)	39		
$\begin{bmatrix} 3.5 \\ U \\ G \\ E \\ R \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 11 \\ 38.5 \end{bmatrix} 40.0 $ $\begin{bmatrix} SS/14 \\ 13-13-15 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} Grey cmf SAND, little fine GRAVEL, trace SILT \\ (wet, medium compact) \end{bmatrix} 28$	25	А											
G	33	U											
E R 11 38.5 40.0 SS/14 13-13-15 Grey cmf SAND, little fine GRAVEL, trace SILT (wet, medium compact) 28		G											
R 11 38.5 40.0 SS/14 13-13-15 Grey cmf SAND, little fine GRAVEL, trace SILT (wet, medium compact) 28		Ē											
(wet, medium compact)		R	11	38.5	40.0	SS/14	13-13-15		Grey cmf SAND, li	ttle fine GRAVEL, trace SILT	28		
		i.							(wet, medium comp	pact)			
40 Continued on page 3	40								Continued on page	3			

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<u>c.</u> Report No.: 27206B-01-0517

.: 27206B-01-0517 BORING NO.: B-4

Page 3 of 3

		LOG (OF BOR	ING SAI	MPLES		CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL					
Depth	Casing	Sample	Dep Sample	th of e (Feet)	Sample Type/	Blows On	Depth Of	c – coarse	and – 35 to 50 % some – 20 to 35 %	SPT "N"		
(Feet)	Foot	I.D.	From	То	Recovery (Inches)	Sampler Per 6 inches	Change (feet)	m − medium f − fine	little - 10 to 20 % trace - 0 to 10 %	or RQD		
40								Continued from pag	ge 2			
	H O L L O	12	43.5	45.0	SS/18	17-22-23		Drilled hard at 42.0 Brown/Grey SILT,)' little cmf SAND, little mf	45		
45	W							ORAVEL, hue CI				
50	S T E M	13	48.5	50.0	SS/13	13-26-60		Red/Brown cmf GF SAND (moist, very	RAVEL, some SILT, trace mf compact)	86		
55	A U G E R	14	53.5	55.0	SS/18	36-57-101		Brown/Grey mf GF ROCK FRAGMEN very compact) See Remark 1	RAVEL, some SILT, some ITS, little cmf SAND (moist,	158		
								Bottom of Boring (<u>a</u> 55.0'			
60												

SS – Split Spoon, U – Undisturbed Tube, C – Core **Remarks:** 1. Hole is 44.0' from center of culvert.

BORING NO.: B-5

Page 1 of 3

	SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION – TEST BORING LOG												
Project:	Ashoka	an Rail T	rail, Ulste	er County	, New Yor	k		Repo	ort No.: 27206B-01-0)517		_	
Client:	Barton	& Logu	dice, DP See Evel	C protion L	ocation Dla	n		Date	Started: 04-05-17	Finished: 04	4-05-1	7	
Location		METHC	DDS OF I	NVESTIC	GATION	11		Liev	GROUND WATER OB	SERVATIONS			
Casing:	3-1/4"	ID H. Ste	m Auger	Drille	r: Bea	u Fletcher	Date		Time	Denth	Casi	nα Δt	
Casing I	Hammer:			Drille	r: Bill	Murphy	04.05.1	04.05.17 While Letting 21.02			20		
Soil San	nler:	2" OD Spl	it Barrel	Rod S	ctor: ize: AW	.1	04-05-1	04-05-17 While drilling 31.0 31.0 31.0 31.0 31.0 31.0 31.0 31.0			48	3.5' 3.5'	
Sampler	Hammer	r: Wt.	140 lbs./ A	Auto Fa	II: 30 i	n.	04-05-17 After casing removed None Noted c					ut	
Make &	Model of	f Drill Rig	:	CME	550x ATV-N	Iounted	04-05-17 After casing removed caved @ 18.4' out						
		LOGC	OF BOR	ING SAN	APLES		CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL						
Depth	Casing	Sample	Dep	th of (Feet)	Sample Type/	Blows	Depth and -35 to 50% Some -20 to 35%					SPT "N"	
Scale (Feet)	Blows/ Foot	I.D.	- Sumpro	- (1 cct)	Recovery	Sampler	Change		m – medium little	- 10 to 20 %		or	
	1000		From	10	(Inches)	Per 6 inches	(feet)		f - fine trace	-0 to 10%	0	RQD	
0	XXX	1	0.0	2.0	SS/5	2-3-4-5		M18	scellaneous FILL; black (emf sand, cinders	, mf	7	
							2.5	gra	ver (moist)				
	Н	2	2.0	4.0	SS/18	4-3-2-1	2.5	Bro	own mf SAND, trace SIL	T (moist, loose)		5	
	0			-	-	-			,	())		-	
	0												
	L	2	4.0	6.0	aa /1 a			D					
		3	4.0	6.0	SS/12	3-1-1-2		Bro	own mf SAND, trace fine	GRAVEL, trace	SILT	2	
5	L							(mo	Pamark 1				
	0							Dee					
	0	4	6.0	8.0	SS/14	2-3-2-3		Bro	own mf SAND, trace cmf	GRAVEL, trace	SILT	5	
	W							(mo	oist, loose)				
								See	e Remark 1				
		E	0.0	10.0	00/21	2 2 2 1		D		CDAVEL 4	ou T	4	
		3	8.0	10.0	55/21	3-2-2-1		Bro	own mi SAND, trace line	GRAVEL, trace	SILI	4	
								(III	5150, 10050)				
	S												
10													
	Т												
	F												
	Ľ												
	Μ												
		6	13.5	15.0	SS/14	3-1-1		Sin	nilar as above (moist, ver	y loose)		2	
15													
13	А												
	.												
	U												
	G												
	J												
	Е	7	105	20.0	55/0			c:	ailar as above (maint	v loose)		W /TT	
	n	/	10.3	20.0	0/6	wп-wп-wп		SIN	iniai as above (moisi, ver	y 100sej		vvП	
	ĸ												
20								Coi	ntinued on page 2				

SS – Split Spoon, U – Undisturbed Tube, C – Core **Remarks:** 1. No recovery with 2" split spoon sampler, therefore a 3" split spoon sampler was utilized.

CME	Assoc	iates,	Inc.	Re

nc. Report No.: 27206B-01-0517

27206B-01-0517 BORING NO.: B-5

Page 2 of 3

		LOG	DF BOR	ING SAI	MPLES		CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL					
Depth Scale (Feet)	Casing Blows/ Foot	Sample I.D.	Dep Sample From	th of e (Feet) To	Sample Type/ Recovery (Inches)	Blows On Sampler Per 6 inches	Depth Of Change (feet)	c – coarse m – medium f – fine	and - 35 to 50 % some - 20 to 35 % little - 10 to 20 % trace - 0 to 10 %	SPT "N" or RQD		
20								Continued from page	ge 1			
	Н											
	0											
	L	8	23.5	25.0	SS/13	3-1-1		Similar as above (n	noist verv loose)	2		
	L	0	23.5	23.0	55/15	511				2		
25	0											
	W											
								Augered gravelly a	t 26.8'			
		9	28.5	30.0	SS/18	12-5-6		Brown cmf SAND	and mf GRAVEL, trace SILT	11		
	S							(wet, medium comp	pact)			
30	Т											
	Е											
	М											
		10	33.5	35.0	SS/11	18-25-23		Brown mf GRAVE	L, some cmf SAND, trace	48		
								SIL1 (wet, compac	t)			
35	A											
	U											
	G											
	E											
	R	11	38.5	40.0	SS/15	8-15-18		Grey fine SAND, li	ittle SILT (wet, compact)	33		
40												
10								Continued on page	3			

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nc. Report No.: 27206B-01-0517

.: 27206B-01-0517 BORING NO.: B-5

Page 3 of 3

LOG OF BORING SAMPLES				CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL						
Depth	Casing	Sample	Dep Sampl	oth of e (Feet)	Sample Type/	Blows On	Depth Of	c – coarse	and – 35 to 50 % some – 20 to 35 %	SPT "N"
(Feet)	Foot	I.D.	From	То	Recovery (Inches)	Sampler Per 6 inches	Change (feet)	$\mathbf{m} - \mathbf{m}$ edium $\mathbf{f} - \mathbf{f}$ ine	little - 10 to 20 % trace - 0 to 10 %	or RQD
40	H O L L O W	12	43.5	45.0	SS/13	9-21-45		Continued from pag Brown/Red SILT, s CLAY, little cmf S Augered hard from	ge 2 some mf GRAVEL, little AND (moist, hard) 45.0' – 48.5'	66
50	S T E M	13	48.5	50.0	SS/12	32-85-43		Similar as above (n	noist, hard)	128
55	A U G E R XXX	14	53.5	54.3	SS/6	34-100@3"		Grey cmf GRAVEI little SILT, trace m See Remark 2 Bottom of Boring (L and ROCK FRAGMENTS, f SAND (dry, very compact) @ 55.0'	100+
60										

SS – Split Spoon, U – Undisturbed Tube, C – Core **Remarks:** 2. Hole is 41.0' from center of culvert.

GENERAL INFORMATION & KEY TO TEST BORING LOGS

The Subsurface Exploration - Test Boring Logs produced by CME Associates, Inc. present the observations and mechanical data collected by the driller while at the site, supplemented, at times, by classification of the materials removed from the borings as determined through visual identification by technicians in the laboratory. It is cautioned that the materials removed from the borings represent only a fraction of the total volume of the deposits at the site and may not necessarily be representative of the subsurface conditions between adjacent borings or between the sampled intervals. The data presented on the Exploration Logs together with the recovered samples will provide a basis for evaluating the character of the subsurface conditions relative to the proposed construction. The evaluation must consider all the recorded details and their significance relative to each other. Often, analyses of standard boring data indicate the need for additional testing and sampling procedures to more accurately evaluate the subsurface conditions. Any evaluations of the contents of CME's report and the recovered samples must be performed by Licensed Professionals having experience in Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering. The information presented in this Key defines some of the procedures and terms used on the CME Exploration Logs to describe the conditions encountered. Refer to the Log on page 3 for key number.

Key No.

- **Description**
- 1. The figures in the DEPTH SCALE column define the vertical scale of the Boring Log.
- 2. CASING BLOWS/FOOT shows the number of blows required to advance the casing a distance of 12 inches. The casing size, the hammer weight and the length of drop are noted under the Methods of Investigation. If the casing is advanced by means other than driving, the method of advancement will be indicated under Methods of Investigation at the top of the Log. If Hollow Stem Augers or Coring is used, it will be so noted in this column.
- 3. The SAMPLE I.D. is used for identification on the sample containers and in the Laboratory Test Report or Summary.
- 4. The **DEPTH OF SAMPLE** column gives the exact depth range from which a sample was recovered.
- 5. The SAMPLE TYPE/RECOVERY column is used to signify the various type of sample attempt. "SS" is Split Spoon, "P" is piston tube, "U" is Undisturbed tube. For soil samples, the recovered length of the sample is also indicated, in inches. If a rock core sample is taken, the core bit size designation is given here.
- 6. BLOWS ON SAMPLER shows the results of the "Standard Penetration Test (SPT) ASTM D1586", recording the number of blows required to drive a split spoon sampler into the soil beneath the casing. The number of blows required for each six inches of penetration is recorded. The total number of blows required for the 6 inch to 18 inch interval is summarized in the SPT "N" column and represents the "Standard Penetration Number". The outside diameter of the sampler, the hammer weight and the length of drop are noted in the Methods of Investigation portion of the log. A "WH" or "WR" in this column indicates that the sample spoon advanced the 6 inch interval under Weight of Hammer or Weight of Rods, respectively.
- 7. The **DEPTH OF CHANGE** column designates the depth (in feet) that the driller noted a compactness or stratum change. In soft materials or soil strata exhibiting a consistent relative density, it is difficult for the driller to determine the exact change from one stratum to the next. In addition, a grading or gradual change may exist. In such cases the depth noted is approximate or estimated only and may be represented by a dashed line.
- 8. CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL Soil materials encountered and sampled are described by the driller on the original log. Notes of driller observations are also placed in this column. Recovered samples may also be visually classified by a Soil Technician upon receipt in the Laboratory. Visual sample classification is by Burmister System and strata may be classified additionally by the Unified System. The Burmister System is a type of visual-manual textural classification estimated by the Driller or Technician on the basis of weight-fraction of the recovered soil. See Table 1 "Classification of Materials". The description of the relative soil compactness or consistency is based upon the standard penetration number as defined in Table 2. The description of the soil moisture condition is described as dry, moist, wet, or saturated. Water used to advance the boring may have affected the in-situ moisture content of the sample. Special terms are used as required to describe materials in greater detail, such terms are listed in ASTM D653. When sampling gravelly soils with a standard two-inch O.D. Split Spoon, the true percentage of gravel is often not recovered due to the relatively small sampler diameter. The presence of boulders, cobbles, and large gravel is sometimes, but not necessarily, detected by an evaluation of the casing and sampler blows or through the "action" of the drill rig as reported by the driller.

General Information and Key to the Test Boring Logs

8. CLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL (continued)

The Description of **Rock** is based upon the recovered rock core. Terms frequently used in the description are included in Table 3. The length of core run is defined as length of penetration between retreivals of the corebarrel from the bore hole, expressed in inches. The core recovery expresses the length of core recovered from the core barrel per core run, in percent. The size core barrel used is noted in **Column 5**. The more commonly used sizes of core barrels are denoted "AX" and "NX". An "NX" core, being larger in diameter than "AX" core, often produces better recovery, and is frequently utilized where accurate information regarding the geologic conditions and engineering properties is needed. A better estimate of in-situ rock quality is provided by a *modified core recovery ratio* known as the "**Rock Quality Designation**" (**RQD**). This ratio is determined by considering only pieces of core that are at least 4 inches long and are hard and sound. Breaks obviously caused by drilling are ignored. The diameter of the core should preferably be not less than 2 inches (NX). The percentage ratio between the total length of such core recovered and the length of core drilled on a given run is the RQD. Table 4 gives the rock quality description as related to the **RQD**.

- 9. The SPT "N" or RQD is given in this column as applicable to the specific sample taken. In Very Compact coarse grained soils the N-value may be indicated as 50+, and in Hard fine-grained soils the N-value may be indicated as 30+. This typically means that the blow count was achieved prior to driving the sampler the entire 6 inch interval or the sampler refused further penetration. For "NX" rock cores, the RQD is reported here, expressed in percent.
- 10. GROUND WATER OBSERVATIONS and timing noted by the driller are shown in this section. It is important to realize that the reliability of the water level observations depend upon the soil type (water does not readily stabilize in a hole through fine grained soils), and that drill water used to advance the borings may have influenced the observations. Ground water levels typically fluctuate seasonally so those noted on the log are only representative of that exhibited during the period of time noted on the log. One or more perched or trapped water levels may exist in the ground seasonally. All the available readings should be evaluated. If definite conclusions cannot be made, it is often prudent to examine the conditions more thoroughly through test pit excavations or ground water observation well installations.

TABLE 1 - VISUAL C	CLASSIFICATION	OF MATERIAL	S (BURMISTER)			
GROUP TEXTURAL CLASSIFICATION SIZE						
BOULDERS	larger than 12" diameter					
COBBLES	12" diameter to 3" sieve					
GRAVEL	3" - coarse - 1" - n	3" - coarse - 1" - medium - 1/2" - fine - #4 sieve				
SAND	#4 - coarse - #10 -	#4 - coarse - #10 - medium - #40 - fine - #200 sieve				
SILT	#200 sieve (0.074)	#200 sieve (0.074mm) to 0.005mm size (see below *)				
CLAY	0.005mm size to 0.001mm size (see below *)					
ABBREVIATIONS	PERCENT OF	TOTAL SAMP	LE BY WEIGHT			
f - fine	and	and				
m - medium	some	some 20 to 3				
c - coarse	little	little 10 to 20%				
	trace		0 to 10%			
*PLASTICITY DESCRIPTIONS						
TERM	PLASTICITY INDEX	DRY STRENGTH	FIELD TEST			
Non-plastic	0 - 3	Very low	falls apart easily			
Slightly plastic	4 - 15	Slight	easily crushed by fingers			
Plastic	15 - 30	Medium	difficult to crush			
Highly plastic	31 or more	High	impossible to crush with fingers			

Primary Soil Type	Descriptive Term of Compactness	Range of Standard Penetration Resistance (N)	
COARSE GRAINED SOILS	Very loose	less than 4 blows per foot	
	Loose	4 to 10	
(More than half of Material s larger than No. 200 sieve size)	Medium compact	10 to 30	
s larger than NO. 200 sieve size.)	Compact	30 to 50	
	Very compact	Greater than 50	
FINE GRAINED SOILS	Descriptive Term of Consistency	Range of Standard Penetration Resistance (N)	
	Very soft	less than 2 blows per foot	
(More then helf of meteric)	Soft	2 to 4	
is smaller than No. 200 sieve	Medium stiff	4 to 8	
size.)	Stiff	8 to 15	
	Very stiff	15 to 30	
	Hard	Greater than 30	

*The number of blows of 140 pound weight falling 30 inches to drive 2 inch O.D., 1-3/8 inch I.D. sampler 12 inches is defined as the Standard Penetration Resistance designated "N".

TABLE 3 - ROCK CLASSIFICATION TERMS				
Rock Classification Terms		Field Test or Meaning of Term		
Hardness	Soft	Scratched by fingernail		
	Medium Hard	Scratched easily by penknife		
	Hard	Scratched with difficulty by penknife		
	Very Hard	Cannot be scratched by penknife		
Weathering	Very Weathered Weathered Sound	Judged from the relative amounts of disintegration, iron staining, core recovery, clay seams, etc.		
Bedding	Laminated Thinly bedded	less than 1 inch 1 inch to 4 inches		
(Natural Breaks	Bedded	4 inches to 12 inches		
in Rock Layers)	Thickly bedded	12 inches to 36 inches		
	Massive	greater than 36 inches		

TABLE 4 Relation of Rock Quality Designation (RQD) and in-situ Rock Quality			
RQD (%)	Rock Quality Term Used		
90 to 100	Excellent		
75 to 90	Good		
50 to 75	Fair		
25 to 50	Poor		
0 to 25	Very Poor		

	BORING NO.: B-	1 Page 1 of 1		
SUBSURFACE EXPLORAT	TION - TEST BORING	LOG		
Project:	Report No.:			
Client:	Date Started:	Finished:		
Location of Boring:	Elevation of Surface of Boring	;		
METHODS OF INVESTIGATION	GROUND WATER OBSERVATIONS			
Casing: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow Stem Auger Hammer:	Date Time	Depth Casing At		
Other:	While drilling			
Soil Sampler: 2" O.D. Split Barrel Rod Size:	Before casing remo	oved		
Sampler Hammer: Wt. 140 lbs. Fall: 30 in.	After casing remov	/ed		
Make & Model of Drill Rig:				
LOG OF BORING SAMPLES	CLASSIFICATIO	N OF MATERIAL		
SampleBlowsDepth CasingDepth ofType/onScale Blows/SampleSample (Feet)RecoverySampler(Feet)FootI.D.FromTo(inches)Per 6 inches	Depth of f - fine Change m - medium (feet) c - coarse	and - 35 to 50% STF some - 20 to 35% "N" little - 10 to 20% or trace - 0 to 10% RQI		
1 2 3 4 4 5 6	7	8 9		
Denotes Key Number (see page 1)				

Soil Boring Locations









Figure 2 –

Soil Boring Locations and Site Access Map



Figure 3 –

Site Photos









Figure 4 –

Detailed Soil Boring Locations







Boring Location 3: Trailhead soil boring locations B-6 and B-7. Access available from NYS Route 28. Soil samples will be retained for laboratory sampling. Locations of soil borings are approximate and will be confirmed prior to soil sampling.